

# **Merthyr Tydfil County Borough Council - Integrated Impact Assessment**

(Includes Well-being of Future Generations, Protected Characteristics, Welsh Language, Socio-economic Disadvantage, Sustainability and Biodiversity, Consultation/Engagement and Data/Evidence)



Before completing this Integrated Impact Assessment (IIA), please refer to the corresponding **guidance document**, which provides essential background information.

An IIA MUST be completed for:

- Any Council / Cabinet report.
- Any strategic decisions being taken where due regard is required to reduce inequalities of outcome resulting from socio-economic disadvantage.
- Any project (i.e. something that has a start and end date and is different from day to day business).
- Where you are implementing significant change e.g. service provision.

This IIA helps to support the Council in making informed and effective decisions whilst ensuring compliance with a range of relevant legislation. This IIA must be completed at the start of any project or proposal.

<b>Title of Report / Project:</b>	School Meals Prices 2021/22					
<b>Officer completing IIA:</b>	Anthony Lewis - Head of School Planning & Improvement					
<b>Lead Officer / Project Manager:</b>	Fairyal Pabani – school Catering Manager					
<b>Service:</b>	School Meals – Learning Department					
<b>IIA completion date:</b>	7 <sup>th</sup> April 2021					
<b>Type of proposal: (please place an X in the relevant box)</b>	<input type="checkbox"/>	Policy	<input type="checkbox"/>	Strategy	<input type="checkbox"/>	Plan
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Practice	<input type="checkbox"/>	Restructure	<input type="checkbox"/>	Procedure
	<input type="checkbox"/>	Other (please identify): Pricing for financial year				
<b>Give a brief description of the proposal including the aims, and any links to relevant reports or documents:</b>	To maintain the price of school meals at their current levels for the duration of the financial year 2021/22					

**1. Merthyr Tydfil Well-being Objectives**

**Does your proposal help to deliver any of the Council's Well-being Objectives?**

How does your proposal help to deliver any or all of the Council's Well-being Objectives?

Well-being Objectives	Does your proposal have a positive or negative impact on the Council's Well-being Objectives? Please place an X in the relevant box.			Why have you come to this decision? Please provide an explanation.	What actions have been/will be taken to better contribute to positive impacts and/or mitigate any negative impacts? How will you know when this has been achieved?
	Positive	Negative	Neutral		
<b>Best Start to Life -</b> Children and young people get the best start to life and are equipped with the skills they need to be successful learners and confident individuals.			X	Maintaining prices at current levels helps to maintain demand and ensures additional barriers are not placed between pupils and a healthy nutritious school meal.  Pupils with better health and well-being are more likely to be ready to learn and achieve better academically.	Dialogue will be ongoing with pupils and Headteachers to ensure menu options are supported and take up of meals will be monitored.
<b>Working Life -</b> People feel supported to develop the skills required to meet the needs of businesses with a developing, safe infrastructure making Merthyr Tydfil an attractive destination.			X	There is no direct impact of the proposal on the Working Life Well-being objective.	
<b>Environmental Well-being -</b> Communities protect, enhance and promote our environment and countryside.			X	There is no direct impact of the proposal on the Environmental Well-being objective.	
<b>Living Well -</b> People are empowered to live independently within their communities, where they feel safe and enjoy good physical and mental health.			X	Maintaining prices at current levels helps to maintain demand and ensures additional barriers are not placed between pupils and a healthy nutritious school meal.	Dialogue will be ongoing with pupils and Headteachers to ensure menu options are supported and take up of meals will be monitored.

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<b>Well-being Objectives</b>	<b>Does your proposal have a positive or negative impact on the Council's Well-being Objectives? Please place an X in the relevant box.</b>	<b>Why have you come to this decision? Please provide an explanation.</b>	<b>What actions have been/will be taken to better contribute to positive impacts and/or mitigate any negative impacts? How will you know when this has been achieved?</b>
	<b>Positive</b>   <b>Negative</b>   <b>Neutral</b>		

**Sources of evidence to support the above (please use this information when completing the section 'Data and Evidence'):**

Meal numbers and % take up will be monitored during the financial year

## 2. Sustainable Development Principles (The Five Ways of Working)

### Does your proposal demonstrate you have met the sustainable development principles (five ways of working)?

The Well-being of Future Generations (Wales) Act 2015 requires the Council to consider how any proposals improve the social, economic, environmental and cultural well-being, whilst also looking to the future, planning for the long term and ensuring that we do not compromise the ability of future generations to meet their own needs. Please consider the national well-being goals when completing this section.

<b>Five Ways of Working</b>	<b>How does your proposal demonstrate you have met the five ways of working when developing the proposal?</b>	<b>Are there any additional actions to be taken to better contribute to the five ways of working and/or mitigate any negative impacts? How will you know when this has been achieved?</b>
<b>Long Term</b> - Thinking and planning for the long term, balancing short term and long term needs.	Over the long-term the menu prices will vary to ensure a balanced budget and that sufficient pupils are purchasing a school meal. The short-term needs are to stabilise demand for school meals whilst also seeking to balance the budget through optimizing income recovery.	
<b>Prevention</b> - Preventing problems occurring or getting worse.	Promoting and providing healthy eating school menus encourages healthy eating behaviours and habits when pupils are young which helps to embed those behaviours as they grow and become independent adults. Stabiising the demand for school meals and encourage a return to pre-pandemic levels will help to address this agenda.	Consideration will be given to how information can be shared with pupils and parents to enhance their knowledge and understanding of healthy eating choices and preparing meals on a budget.  This will help to encourage healthier eating choices at home and in the lives of young people when taking independent decisions.
<b>Integration</b> - Impact on our well-being objectives, national well-being goals and the well-being objectives of other public bodies.	The provision of healthy, nutritionally compliant school menus integrates with the promotion of Active Lifestyles within the Living Well wellbeing objective.	
<b>Collaboration</b> - Acting in collaboration with others inside and outside the Council.	The school meals budget and pricing has been discussed and agreed with service accountants as part of the budget setting processes. Discussions have also taken place with procurement colleagues regarding the cost of food stuffs.	
<b>Involvement</b> - Involving people with an interest in achieving the well-being goals and who reflect the diversity of our communities.	Future developments to the school menu will require ongoing discussion with school cooks and engagements with Heads, pupils and parents.	

Sources of evidence to support the above (please use this information when completing the section 'Data and Evidence'):

### 3. Protected Characteristics (including Welsh Language)

**Does your proposal directly impact on service users, employees and/or the wider community, including the nine protected characteristic groups and Welsh language as identified below?**

The Public Sector Equality Duty requires the Council to have 'due regard' to the need to eliminate unlawful discrimination, harassment and victimisation; advance equality of opportunity and foster good relations between different groups. Please note that an individual may have more than one protected characteristic.

Protected Characteristics	Does your proposal have a positive or negative impact on service users, employees and/or the wider community, including the nine protected characteristic groups and Welsh language? Please place an X in the relevant box.			Why have you come to this decision? Please provide an explanation.	What actions have been/will be taken to better contribute to positive impacts and/or mitigate any negative impacts? How will you know when this has been achieved?
	Positive	Negative	Neutral		
<b>Age</b> - People of all ages.			X	Maintaining prices at current levels helps to maintain demand and ensures additional barriers are not placed between pupils and a healthy nutritious school meal.	
<b>Disability</b> - People with disabilities/long term conditions.			X	School meals are available to all pupils and the price does not vary for protected characteristics.	
<b>Gender Reassignment</b> - People whose gender identity or gender expression is different to the sex they were assigned at birth.			X	School meals are available to all pupils and the price does not vary for protected characteristics.	
<b>Marriage and Civil Partnership</b> - People who are married or in a civil partnership.			X	School meals are available to all pupils and the price does not vary for protected characteristics.	

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Protected Characteristics	Does your proposal have a positive or negative impact on service users, employees and/or the wider community, including the nine protected characteristic groups and Welsh language? Please place an X in the relevant box.			Why have you come to this decision? Please provide an explanation.	What actions have been/will be taken to better contribute to positive impacts and/or mitigate any negative impacts? How will you know when this has been achieved?
	Positive	Negative	Neutral		
<b>Pregnancy and Maternity</b> - Women who are pregnant and/or on maternity leave.			X	School meals are available to all pupils and the price does not vary for protected characteristics.	
<b>Race</b> - People from black, Asian and minority ethnic communities and different racial backgrounds.			X	School meals are available to all pupils and the price does not vary for protected characteristics.	
<b>Religion or Belief</b> - People with different religions and beliefs including people with no beliefs.			X	School meals are available to all pupils and the price does not vary for protected characteristics.	
<b>Sex (Gender)</b> - Women and men, girls and boys and those who self-identify their gender.			X	School meals are available to all pupils and the price does not vary for protected characteristics.	
<b>Sexual Orientation</b> - Lesbian, gay, bisexual, heterosexual.			X	School meals are available to all pupils and the price does not vary for protected characteristics.	

#### **Welsh Language**

The Welsh Language Wales Measure 2011 and the Welsh Language Standards require the Council to have 'due regard' for the positive or negative impact a proposal may have on opportunities to use the Welsh language and ensuring the Welsh language is treated no less favourably than the English language.

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Protected Characteristics	Does your proposal have a positive or negative impact on service users, employees and/or the wider community, including the nine protected characteristic groups and Welsh language? Please place an X in the relevant box.			Why have you come to this decision? Please provide an explanation.	What actions have been/will be taken to better contribute to positive impacts and/or mitigate any negative impacts? How will you know when this has been achieved?
	Positive	Negative	Neutral		
<b>Welsh Language -</b> Opportunities for people to use and promote the Welsh language, treating the Welsh language no less favourably than the English language, compliance with Welsh Language Standards, links with internal and external Welsh Language strategies.			X	School meals are available to all pupils and the price does not vary for Welsh Language or English Language schools.	

**Sources of evidence to support the above (please use this information when completing the section 'Data and Evidence'):**

#### 4. Socio-economic Disadvantage (Strategic Decisions)

##### Does your proposal impact/deliver better outcomes for those who are experiencing socio-economic disadvantage?

The Socio-economic Duty places a responsibility on the Council to have 'due regard' to how we can reduce inequalities of outcome caused by socio-economic disadvantage when making strategic decisions. This duty gives us an opportunity to do things differently and put tackling inequality at the heart of key decision-making. Socio-economic disadvantage means living on a low income compared to others in Wales, with little or no accumulated wealth, leading to greater material deprivation, restricting the ability to access basic goods and services.

Please consider: Single parents and vulnerable families, pensioners, carers, looked after children, single adult households, armed forces community, people with low literacy/numeracy, people who are homeless, people who have experienced the asylum system, students, people of all ages leaving a care setting, people living in the most deprived areas of Wales, people misusing substances, people involved in the criminal justice system, people who are not in education, employment or training. Please see the guidance document for more information.

Socio-economic Disadvantage	Does your proposal have a positive or negative impact on socio-economic disadvantage for service users, employees and/or the wider community? Please place an X in the relevant box.			Why have you come to this decision? Please provide an explanation.	What actions have been/will be taken to better contribute to positive impacts and/or mitigate any negative impacts? What steps will be taken to reduce inequalities of outcome? How will you know when this has been achieved?
	Positive	Negative	Neutral		
<b>Low Income/Income Poverty</b> - Unable to afford to maintain regular payments such as bills, food, clothing, transport, other essential items etc.			<b>X</b>	Maintaining prices at current levels helps to maintain demand and ensures additional barriers are not placed between pupils and a healthy nutritious school meal.  This proposal does not affect pupils eligible for Free School Meals and is not likely to affect the affordability of meals for families on low income/income poverty.	
<b>Low and/or No Wealth</b> - Enough money to meet basic living costs and pay bills but have no savings to deal with any unexpected spends and no provision for the future.			<b>X</b>	This proposal is not likely to affect the affordability of school meals for families with low or no wealth	



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	Positive	Negative	Neutral		
<b>Material Deprivation</b> - Unable to access basic goods and services i.e. financial products like life insurance, repair/replace broken electrical goods, warm home, leisure and hobbies etc.			<b>X</b>	This proposal is not likely to affect the affordability of school meals for families experiencing material deprivation	
<b>Area Deprivation</b> - Where you live e.g. rural areas, and where you work e.g. accessibility of public transport.			<b>X</b>	This proposal is not likely to affect the affordability of school meals for families experiencing area deprivation	
<b>Socio-economic Background</b> - Social class i.e. parents' education, employment and income.			<b>X</b>	This proposal is not likely to affect the affordability of school meals for families from particular socio-economic backgrounds	
<b>Socio-economic Disadvantage</b> - What			<b>X</b>	This proposal is not likely to affect the affordability of school meals for families	

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Please consider: Single parents and vulnerable families, pensioners, carers, looked after children, single adult households, armed forces community, people with low literacy/numeracy, people who are homeless, people who have experienced the asylum system, students, people of all ages leaving a care setting, people living in the most deprived areas of Wales, people misusing substances, people involved in the criminal justice system, people who are not in education, employment or training. Please see the guidance document for more information.

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	Positive	Negative	Neutral		
cumulative impact will the proposal have on people or groups because of their protected characteristic(s) or vulnerability or because they are already disadvantaged?				experiencing socio-economic disadvantage.	

**Sources of evidence to support the above (please use this information when completing the section ‘Data and Evidence’):**

## 5. Consultation and Engagement

### What consultation and/or engagement has been undertaken to inform the development of the proposal?

There may be a legal requirement to consult in some instances, or a legitimate expectation that consultation will take place. Where it has been determined that consultation is required, the Gunning Principles must be adhered to.

- The proposals are still at a formative stage.
- There is sufficient information to give 'intelligent consideration'.
- There is adequate time for consideration and response.
- 'Conscientious consideration' must be given to the consultation responses before a decision is made.

Please consider: Protected Characteristic groups, those who are experiencing socio-economic disadvantage, communities and places of interest, other stakeholders, forums, community groups and community councils. Please see the guidance document for more information.

Consultation and Engagement	Has consultation and/or engagement been undertaken on the proposal? Please place an X in the relevant box.			Briefly describe any recent or planned consultation and/or engagement exercises, paying particular attention to evidencing the Gunning Principles. Please identify when the consultation and/or engagement took place or will take place, or why it is not required.	Who was consulted/engaged with? Was sufficient information provided to allow an informed decision on the proposal to be made? What were the key findings of the consultation and/or engagement? Have these findings been taken into account? Is further consultation and/or engagement required?
	Undertaken	Due to be undertaken	Not required		
Requirement for consultation and/or engagement to be undertaken, or a legitimate expectation that it will take place.			X	The decision to maintain school meal prices is based on budgetary considerations as is considered optimal to ensure income recovery is maximized. As there is no clear positive or negative impact on service users no further engagement is required.	

Sources of evidence to support the above (please use this information when completing the section 'Data and Evidence'):



**6. Data and Evidence**

**What data or other evidence has been used to inform the development of the proposal?**

Evidence may include the outcome of previous consultation or engagement exercises, existing databases, pilot projects, review of customer complaints and compliments and other service user feedback, national and regional data, academic publications and reports, future trends, horizon scanning, business plans etc. Consider the sources of evidence from all of the sections in your explanation.

Data and Evidence	Has data and evidence been used in order to inform the proposal? Please place an X in the relevant box.		What data or other evidence has been used to inform the development of the proposal? What have been the key findings of this data and evidence? Has this data and evidence helped to inform the proposal?	How has the data and evidence helped to inform the proposal? If the data and evidence did not support the proposal, why was this? Have there been any gaps identified? If so, what steps will be taken to cover the identified gaps?
	Yes	No		
Data and evidence used in order to inform the proposal.	X		Basic economic principles regarding the impact of price rises on demand for goods/services like school meals. This is supported by data analysis within the service on meal uptake when prices are increased in practice and when considering the impact of the pandemic.	

**Sources of evidence to support the above:** Schools Meals uptake data 2019/20 and 2020/21

**7. Biodiversity and resilience of Ecosystems**

**How does your proposal impact on Biodiversity and therefore the resilience of Ecosystems?**

Under Section 6 of the Environment (Wales) Act 2016 we must seek to maintain and enhance Biodiversity within the proper exercise of our functions. In doing so, we must also seek to promote the resilience of Ecosystems.

Biodiversity and resilience of Ecosystems	What is the expected impact on Biodiversity? Please place an X in the relevant box.				Why have you come to this decision? Please provide an explanation.	What actions have been/will be taken to better contribute to the maintenance and enhancement of Biodiversity? How do you know when this has been achieved?
	Maintained	Enhanced	Reduced	Neutral		
To maintain and enhance Biodiversity (and therefore promote the resilience of Ecosystems).				X	Proposal has no direct impact on biodiversity	

Sources of evidence to support the above (please use this information when completing the section 'Data and Evidence'):

## 8. Summary

As a result of completing this IIA, please identify below;

- The number of positive, negative or neutral scores for the Council's Well-being objectives, the sustainable development principles, protected characteristics including Welsh Language and Socio-economic disadvantage.
- If consultation and/or engagement has been undertaken, is due to take place or is not required.
- If data and evidence has been used in order to inform the proposal.
- If the proposal maintains, enhances or reduces the resilience of ecosystems.

The table below should then be included in the related Council/Cabinet report.

	Positive Impacts	Negative Impacts	Neutral/Not Applicable
<b>1. Merthyr Tydfil Well-being Objectives</b>	0 of 4	0 of 4	4 of 4
<b>2. Sustainable Development Principles - How have you considered the five ways of working?</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Long term</li> <li>• Prevention</li> <li>• Integration</li> <li>• Collaboration</li> <li>• Involvement</li> </ul>	5 of 5	0 of 5	5 of 5
<b>3. Protected Characteristics</b> (including Welsh Language)	0 of 10	0 of 10	10 of 10
<b>4. Socio-economic Disadvantage</b>	0 of 6	0 of 6	6 of 6
<b>5. Consultation and Engagement</b>	<b>Undertaken</b>	<b>Due to be Undertaken</b>	<b>Not Required</b>
	0 of 1	0 of 1	1 of 1
<b>6. Data and Evidence to inform the proposal</b>	<b>Yes</b>		<b>No</b>
	1 of 1		0 of 1
<b>7. Biodiversity and the resilience of Ecosystems</b>	<b>Maintained</b>	<b>Enhanced</b>	<b>Reduced</b>
	0 of 1	0 of 1	0 of 1
<b>Summary</b>			
<b>The main positive impacts are:</b>	Maintaining school meal prices provides a sustainable approach in the current circumstances to delivering the school meal service within a balanced budget.		
<b>The main negative impacts are:</b>	There are no negative impacts.		

### 9. Actions

Based on the summary of your positive and negative impacts identified in the Summary section above, will you need to make changes to your proposal to better contribute to positive impacts and/or mitigate any negative impacts?

Please identify any further actions you will need to undertake to better inform this proposal e.g. whether further consultation is required or more data and evidence is required to better inform the proposal.

What are you going to do?	Estimated completion date	Who will be responsible?	Timelines/Milestones e.g. 6 months/over a year, etc.	Progress

### 10. Version Control

The IIA should be used at the earliest stages of the development of the proposal and decision making process, and then honed and refined throughout to strengthen and shape the proposal. This section will act as an audit trail to evidence how the IIA has been developed over time.

Please use the table below to keep a record of this process so that we can demonstrate how we have delivered the sustainable development principles.

Version No.	Decision making stage	Date considered	Brief description of any amendments made following consideration
1	Cabinet	7 <sup>th</sup> April 2021	



**11. Monitoring and Review**

**The implementation and the impact of the proposal should be monitored and reviewed throughout the development of the proposal.**  
Please identify how the proposal will be monitored and reviewed as it progresses, including the implementation of any amendments identified.

<b>How will the implementation and the impact of the proposal and any amendments be monitored?</b>	Demand for meals and % take up will be monitored
<b>When will the proposal be reviewed? How frequently will this take place?</b>	July/August 2021 November 2021 January 2022 (Prices reviewed for 2022/23)
<b>Who is responsible for monitoring and reviewing the proposal?</b>	Fairyal Pabani

**12. IIA Approval**

<b>IIA Approved by:</b>	Sue Walker	<b>Job Title:</b>	Chief Officer Learning	<b>IIA Approval date:</b>	7 <sup>th</sup> April 2021
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